



## **Information to Consumer regarding Prudential norms on Income Recognition, Asset Classification and Provisioning norms.**

### **1. Explanation on 'Overdue':**

Any amount due to the bank under any credit facility is 'overdue' if it is not paid on the due date fixed by the bank.

### **2. Categorization of Special Mention Account (SMA) and Non-Performing Asset (NPA)**

Bank will recognize the incipient stress in loan accounts, immediately on Default, by classifying them as Special Mention Accounts (SMA). The basis of classification of SMA /NPA Category shall be as follows:

<b>Loans in the nature of Term Loans</b>		<b>Loans in the nature of cash credit/overdraft</b>	
<b>SMA Sub-categories</b>	<b>Basis for classification – Principal or interest payment or any other amount wholly or partly overdue</b>	<b>SMA Sub-categories</b>	<b>Basis for classification – Outstanding balance remains continuously in excess of the sanctioned limit or drawing power, whichever is lower, for a period of:</b>
SMA-0	Upto 30 days		
SMA-1	More than 30 days and upto 60 days	SMA-1	More than 30 days and upto 60 days
SMA-2	More than 60 days and upto 90 days	SMA-2	More than 60 days and upto 90 days

### **➤ Non-Performing Asset (NPA):**

Non-Performing Asset (NPA) is a loan or an advance where:

- interest and/ or instalment of principal remains overdue for a period of more than 90 days in respect of a term loan,
- the account remains 'out of order' as indicated below, in respect of an Overdraft/ Cash Credit (OD/CC),
- the bill remains overdue for a period of more than 90 days in the case of bills purchased and discounted,



➤ **Clarification regarding definition of 'Out of Order':**

An account shall be treated as 'out of order' if:

- a) the outstanding balance in the CC/OD account remains continuously in excess of the sanctioned limit/drawing power for 90 days, or
- b) the outstanding balance in the CC/OD account is less than the sanctioned limit/drawing power but there are no credits continuously for 90 days, or the outstanding balance in the CC/OD account is less than the sanctioned limit/drawing power but credits are not enough to cover the interest debited during the previous 90 days period.

In the above context, it is further clarified that borrower accounts shall be flagged as overdue by the bank as part of their day-end (EOD) processes for the due date, irrespective of the time of running such processes. The date of SMA/NPA shall reflect the asset classification status of an account at the day-end of that calendar date.

**3. Upgradation of accounts classified as NPAs**

It is clarified that loan accounts classified as NPAs may be upgraded as 'standard' asset only if entire arrears of interest and principal are paid by the borrower. With regard to upgradation of accounts classified as NPA due to restructuring, non-achievement of date of commencement of commercial operations (DCCO), etc., the instructions as specified for such cases shall continue to be applicable.

\*The outstanding in the account based on drawing power calculated from stock statements older than three months would be deemed as irregular. A working capital borrowal account will become NPA if such irregular drawings are permitted in the account for a continuous period of 90 days.

**Example:** If due date of a loan account is March 31, 2021, and full dues are not received before the lending institution runs the day-end process for this date, the date of overdue shall be March 31, 2021. The account shall be classified as SMA-0 and will remain in that category till April 29, 2021. If it continues to remain overdue, then this account shall get tagged as SMA-1 upon running day-end process on April 30, 2021 i.e. upon completion of 30 days of being continuously overdue. Accordingly, the date of SMA-1 classification for that account shall be April 30, 2021. Similarly, if the account continues to remain overdue, it shall get tagged as SMA2 upon running day-end process on May 30, 2021 and if continues to remain overdue further, it shall get classified as NPA upon running day-end process on June 29, 2021.



## The Vallabh Vidyanagar Commercial Co-Operative Bank Ltd



If the account is tagged as NPA, it shall be reclassified as standard only after entire overdues are repaid by the borrower. In case of borrowers having more than one credit facility from the Bank, loan accounts shall be upgraded from NPA to standard asset category only upon repayment of entire arrears of interest and principal pertaining to all the credit facilities, which may please be noted.